### St Albans Traffick Watch

Stop the Traffick have put together the information below. Each box contains a type of exploitation usually associated with trafficking and a description of the likely signs that would indicate that individuals have been trafficked for exploitation.

#### **Cannabis Cultivation**

#### People working in houses growing cannabis

- The windows of the property are **permanently covered** from the inside
- Visits to the premises occur at unusual times of the day or night
- People do not seem to live in the premises but **visits are regular**
- There may be a **vent protruding** through the roof or rear window
- There may be a pungent smell
- Noise coming from various types of equipment(i.e. cooling fans)
- Compost bags, black sacks, laundry bags or gardening equipment let outside, usually in the rear of the premises

#### **Forced Labour**

#### People working on farms or in factories

- Poor or non existent safety equipment and workers do not have suitable clothing or protective wear
- Workers live in overcrowded private rented accommodation. They may not know the address of where they live or work
- **Minibuses** pick them up at unusual hours of the day or night
- Bins at the accommodation are full of fast food packaging
- Workers seem fearful and poorly integrated into the wider community
- They have **no days off** or holiday
- Employers or someone else is holding their passport and legal documents

#### **Forced Street Crime**

## People begging in public places or on public transport

- Individuals may show signs of abuse for example bruises, cuts or mutilation
- They seem fearful of adults (especially law enforcers) or their behaviour is jumpy
- One adult is the guardian of a large group of children
- A large group of adult or child beggars are moved daily to different locations but return to the same location every night
- On public transport they move as a group, such as walking up and down the length of a train or bus

#### **Domestic Servitude**

# People who live with a family, working as a domestic servant or nanny

- The person is rarely allowed **out of the house alone**
- They are subject to abuse, insults, threats or violence
- They have no private space or a proper place to sleep i.e. they may sleep on the sofa or in a study
- They have a poor diet or are given the family's leftover food to eat
- If they are a child, they may have poor attendance at school, no access to education and no time to play
- The person does not interact much with the family