



# **Annual Parking Report- 2015/2016**

Under the terms of the statutory guidance issued by the Secretary of State for Transport, Parking Enforcement Authorities are required to produce an annual report detailing its enforcement activities under Part 6 of the Traffic Management Act 2004. This is to promote openness with a better understanding of enforcement and why it is carried out. The Traffic Management Act 2004 came into effect on the 31 March 2008. All parking Authorities and drivers are obliged to follow it when dealing with parking enforcement matters.

This report covers the period 1 April 2015 to 31 March 2016.

#### Introduction

St Albans City and District Council act as the Enforcement Authority for our off- street car parks. Under an Agency Agreement with Hertfordshire County Council we also act as the Enforcement Authority for on-street restrictions and parking control across the District.

The attractiveness of St Albans as a retail centre and tourist attraction, along with the drive to support its economy, has led to increasing pressures on parking in and around the District. An average of 30,513 cars per week use the district's public car parks, equating to around 1,525,650 per year and this level of vehicular activity needs to be managed effectively.

Our annual report sets out facts and figures relating to the Councils parking services activity. It is important to keep in mind why the Council manages parking in the first place. The Council seeks to maintain a balance between different driver demands—residents, visitors, businesses, disabled drivers and so on. This also needs to be balanced with the statutory duty placed upon the Council to take parking enforcement action against vehicles who park in contravention of the regulations in an effort to change driver behaviour.

We would like nothing more than to see driver compliance with the law and therefore not have to issue a single parking ticket. However the reality is that some drivers do contravene the law.

Alongside this is the aim of sustainability by trying to achieve efficient movement of vehicles throughout the District where inconsiderate parking can contribute to congestion, danger to the pedestrian public and increased pollution. The efficiency of our road network has clear links to minimising the wider impacts of traffic on poor air quality and on the contribution to climate change and the health of people.

Our main aims are to:

- Manage our finite kerb space due to high levels of vehicle ownership.
- Educate and change driver behaviour.
- Ensure we manage our parking resources effectively.
- Provide Controlled Parking where appropriate by following legislation.



- Provide clean and safe car parking facilities.
- Maintain a flexible parking service to allow for development over the longer term.
- Treat all those who contact us with courtesy.
- Help all those who contact us to understand the parking process.
- Operate the parking service with due diligence in line with the law.
- Consider each and every challenge to a parking ticket upon its merits in line with the relevant law.

# **Background**

St Albans City and District Council has been undertaking Parking Enforcement since October 2004. Our statutory powers to undertake such duties saw the signing of a 10 year contract (with an option to extend for a further 5 years) with NCP Limited and NSL Services Limited to provide a number of parking related services to the District Council. In October 2014 both contracts with NSL and NCP were extended for a further 5 years to October 2019.

The main services provided are;

- Investment, maintenance and management of 11 car parks across the District
- Active kerb side and highway management
- Maintenance and cash collection from pay and display machines
- Administration of the St Albans District permits scheme
- Provision of parking related IT services
- Parking Enforcement Services across the District

# **Car Parks**

Car parks need to be safe, clean and well maintained and be attractive to motorists. All car parks managed by NCP have received the Park Mark Safer Parking Award.

Our multi-storey car parks in Drovers Way and Russell Avenue have also received the benefit of extensive investment in CCTV technology.

Details of our car parks and other information relating to parking can be found at:

www.stalbans.gov.uk/parking



## **On-Street Enforcement**

Our on-street enforcement services are provided by NSL Services Ltd. They provide active kerb side management by using Civil Enforcement Officers (CEOs). CEOs are responsible for issuing parking tickets to vehicles that are believed to be parked in contravention of the regulations and they help the Council to manage our finite kerb space and the high levels of vehicular activity within the District.

#### **Facts**

- Hertfordshire has the 4<sup>th</sup> largest car ownership in England
- 82% of households have access to one or more cars
- 41% of households have access to two or more cars
- 9% have access to 3 or more cars
- Within the St Albans District 44% of all travel journeys made are less than 3 miles
- Less than a third of journeys are made by cycling or walking
- Commuting to work by car accounts for 60% of all journeys
- Over 1.5 million vehicles use St Albans car parks each year

With this level of vehicle activity the Council have a crucial part to play in ensuring that we keep traffic flowing, reduce pollution and reduce accidents. Inconsiderate parking does impact on the ability to get to grips with the issues surrounding car ownership.

Our aim is to change negative driver behaviours where appropriate.





# **Traffic Management Act 2004**

In March 2008 the Traffic Management Act 2004 (TMA 2004) came into effect. This replaced the Road Traffic Act 1991(RTA 1991) under which the District enforced since October 2004. The Council through its contractors uses Civil Enforcement Officers to enforce parking restrictions throughout the District. This includes St Albans, Harpenden, London Colney, Wheathampstead and surrounding areas. This also includes the enforcement of all off-street car parks managed by NCP on behalf of the District Council as well as other car parks retained by the Council.

The two main differences that affect motorists who park in contravention of the regulations under the Traffic Management Act 2004 are:

- 1. Some Penalty Charge Notices (PCNs) were reduced. There are now two different charge levels of PCN (known as differential charging), for example a vehicle parked on a yellow line restriction will be issued a PCN at the higher rate of £70 (£35 if paid within 14 days) whilst a vehicle parked over time in an off street car park is not deemed to be as serious a contravention and would therefore be issued with a PCN at the lower rate of £50 (£25 if paid within 14 days).
- 2. The other main difference between the Road Traffic Act 1991 (RTA 1991) and the Traffic Management Act 2004 (TMA 2004) is that if a motorist returned to their vehicle and drove away before a PCN was fixed to the vehicle or handed to the driver, the PCN was not deemed to be issued under the RTA 1991. However, under the TMA 2004, from 31 March 2008, a PCN may be issued through the post if the vehicle drives away before the PCN is attached to the vehicle or handed to the driver.





# **Statistical Information Relating to Penalty Charge Notices**

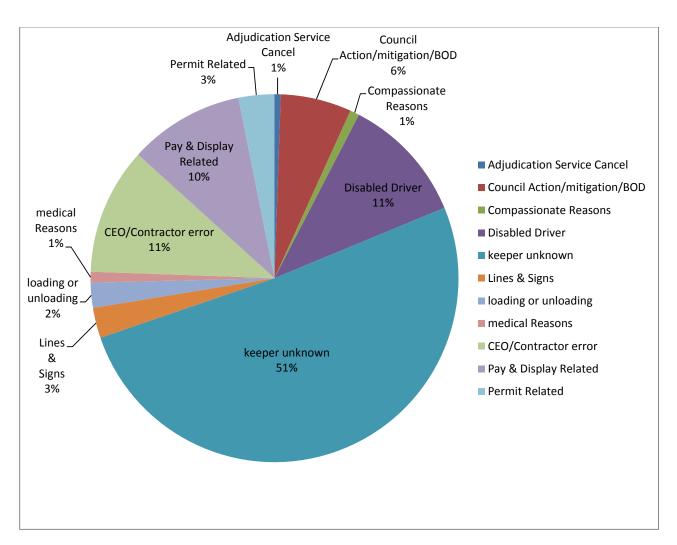
Penalty Charge Notice (PCNs) Activity;

		01/04/15 to 31/03/16
1	Higher Level PCNs served	11561
2	Lower Level PCNs served	7406
3	Number of PCNs paid	16029
4	Payment Rate	84.51%
5	PCNs paid at discount rate	13102
6	PCNs paid at full charge before Charge Certificate	2053
7	PCNs paid after service of Charge Certificate	458
8	PCNs paid after issue of Warrant	416
9	Number of PCNs against which an informal or formal representation was made	4012
10	Number of PCNs cancelled as a result of an informal or formal representation	1461
11	Number of cases subject to adjudication at the Traffic Penalty Tribunal	56
12	Number of PCNs registered at the Traffic Enforcement Centre	1347
13	Number of vehicles immobilized (clamped)*	N/A
14	Number of vehicles removed (towed away)*	N/A

<sup>\*</sup>St Albans City & District Council do not currently clamp or remove vehicles when parked in contravention



# Penalty Charge Notices Cancelled 2015 – 2016



<sup>\*</sup>BOD: Means Benefit of the Doubt. CEO: Means Civil Enforcement Officer

<sup>\*\*</sup>The Council issued 18,967 Parking Tickets in 2015/16 and cancelled 1461 of these overall. This equates to a cancellation rate of 7.703%



Details of our income and expenditure relating to section 55 of the Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984 is detailed below.

Year	2015/16	
ON-STREET	£	
Income		
Pay & Display/Meters	253,387	
Residents, Visitors & Business	359,845	
Permits		
Traffic Order Related Income	5,984	
Other Non-PCN income	10,313	
PCN Income - On & Off Street	626,505	
Clamping/removals income	n/a	
Total Income	1,256,034	
Expenditure		
Contractors	981,315	
In-House Staff	340,494	
Support Costs	56,653	
Public Consultation	8,318	
Equipment	1,867	
Maintenance/Renewal		
Signs and Lines Maintenance	18,957	
Debt Registration Fees	10,000	
Traffic Order Related Works	8,657	
Traffic Penalties Tribunal	8,454	
Other Supplies (postage,	13,528	
printing, telephones, etc)		
Clamping/removals	n/a	
Expenditure		
Total Expenditure	1,448,243	
Surplus/Deficit	-192,209	



## The Parking Shop

Following a review of Parking Services the Parking Shop is no longer open all day every day. The closures coincided with the development of improved on line access for customers. This enables customers to apply and pay for their permit, make challenges against parking tickets, make payment for parking tickets, request suspensions and other services via the internet 24/7. Please check our website for up to date information regarding the parking shop as opening hours and availability may be subject to change.

The Parking Shop Drovers Way Multi-Storey Car Park Drovers Way St Albans AL3 5EB

**Monday:** 08.00 to 13.00

Tuesday: Closed

Wednesday: 08.00 to 18.00

Thursday: Closed

Friday: 08.00 to 18.00 Saturday: 08.00 to 13.00

Sunday: Closed

Public and Bank Holidays: Closed

**Telephone:** 01727-868129

For on-line information please click on the link below which will take you to our parking

shop page

Web: www.stalbans.gov.uk/transport-and-streets/parking/The-parking-shop

## **New Controlled Parking Zones (CPZs)**

The Council considers requests for new CPZs once there is a groundswell of resident opinion for an area that is supported by the local ward Councillor(s).

When a request for controlled parking is accepted it is then added to our work programme which can be viewed using the following web link below;

www.stalbans.gov.uk/request-new-restriction

# Parking Consultations

For details on current parking consultations throughout the District of St Albans please visit our dedicated web page using the link below;

www.stalbans.gov.uk/troconsultations